

Bezpečnostná analýza domácich bezpečnostných kamier rodiny TP-Link Tapo

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31. august 2022

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Inteligentná domácnosť - Smart Home

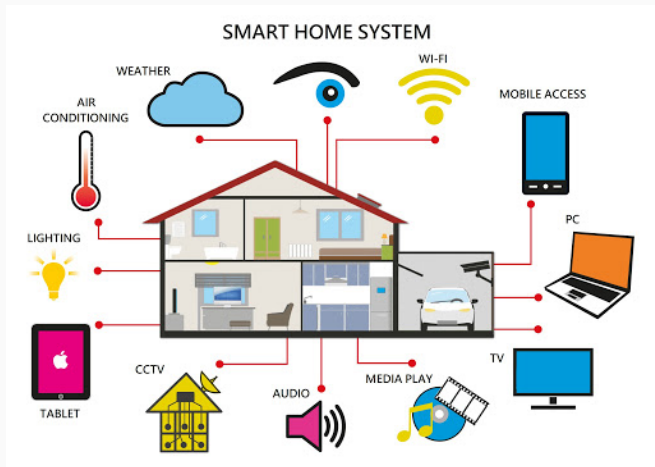


Image Source: <http://visioforce.com/smarthome.html>

Bezpečnostné IP kamery

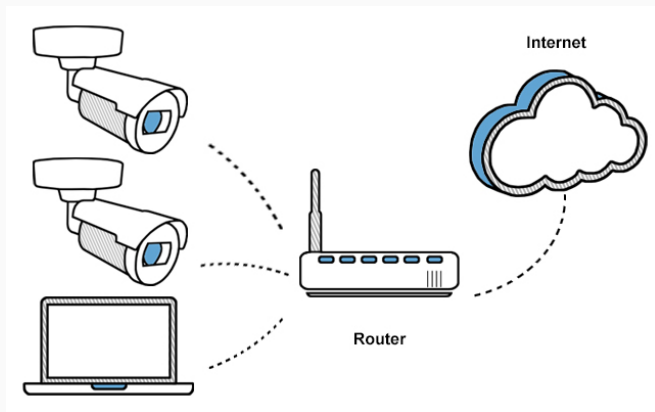


Image Source: <https://touchit.sk/vsetko-co-potrebujete-vediet-o-ip-kamerach-tipy-na-zaujimave-zariadenia/323352>

Objekty záujmu



Tapo C200 - jedna z najpredávanejších kamier v e-shope Alza



Rodina kamier Tapo - C100/C200/C310

- Preskúmať možnosti kompromitácie zariadenia

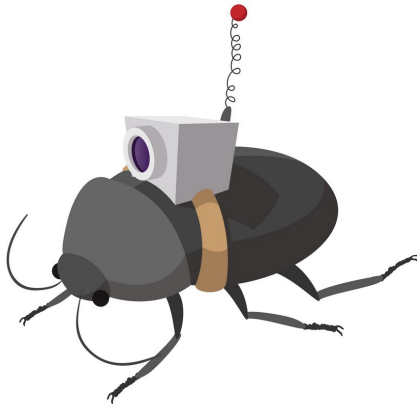


Image Source: <https://www.dreamstime.com/stock-illustration-video-spy-bug-cartoon-icon-white-background-image79755251>

Hardvér - vlastnosti



Motion
Detection



Sound and
Light Alarm



Night Vision

**1080p
Full HD**

1080p
Crystal Clear Image



Up to 128 GB
(card not included)



Privacy Mode

- Lights, Camera, HACKED! An insight into the world of popular IP Cameras ¹



- pytapo knižnica
 - ovládanie niektorých funkcií podobne ako v mobilnej aplikácii (vyžaduje ale nastavenie v aplikácii)

¹<https://research.nccgroup.com/2020/07/31/lights-camera-hacked-an-insight-into-the-world-of-popular-ip-cameras/>



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For GPL inquiries and the GPL CD-ROM information, please contact GPL@tp-link.com or write to Suite 901, New East Ocean Centre, Tsim Sha Tsui, Hong Kong. Additionally, TP-Link provides for a GPL-Code-Centre under <https://www.tp-link.com/en/support/gpl/> where

Stáhnout pro Tapo C100 V1

Product Overview

[Tapo C100\(EU\)_V1_Datasheet](#)

Dokument

[Tapo Camera\(37Languages\)_Quick Installation Guide](#)

[Tapo Camera\(37languages\)_V1_Quick Installation Guide](#)

[Tapo C100\(EU\)_V1_User Guide](#)

[Tapo C100\(EU\)_V1_Quick Installation Guide](#)



Domácí bezpečnostní Wi-Fi kamera

Tapo C100

Setup Video

Nejčastější dotazy

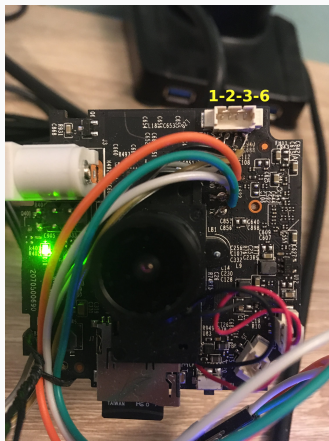
Apps

GPL Code

GPL Code

[Tapo C100\(EU\)_V1_GPL](#)

```
1 $ cat etc/openwrt_release
2 DISTRIB_ID="OpenWrt"
3 DISTRIB_RELEASE="Attitude_Adjustment"
4 DISTRIB_REVISION="41bbac3d1dba36d21943edf2f2716c0476ab006a"
5 DISTRIB_CODENAME="attitude_adjustment"
6 DISTRIB_TARGET="realtek/generic"
7 DISTRIB_DESCRIPTION="OpenWrt_Attitude_Adjustment_12.09-rc1"
```



Kamera s pripojeným UART a vyznačením Ethernet pripojením

Analýza - sériová konzola

```
1 $ cat logs/screenlog.0
2 U-Boot 2014.01-v1.2 (Nov 08 2019 - 09:07:14)
3 Board: IPCAM RTS3903 CPU: 500M :rx5281 prid=0xdc02
4 <... ommited lines ...>
5 verifying uboot partition...
6 ok
7 verifying kernel and romfs partition...
8 ok
9 set watchdog, resetting...
10
11 U-Boot 2014.01-v1.2 (May 19 2020 - 18:26:56)
12 Board: IPCAM RTS3903 CPU: 500M :rx5281 prid=0xdc02
13 <... the log goes on ...>
```

Začiatok výstupu z bootlogu zariadenia

Analýza - sériová konzola

```
442 $ less gpl-code/c100_GPL_v1/torchlight/product_config/ALL/buildroot.config
443 # CONFIG_USE_MKLIBS is not set
444 CONFIG_USE_UCLIBCXX=y
445 # CONFIG_USE_LIBSTDCXX is not set
446
447 #
448 # SLP global settings
449 #
450 CONFIG_SLP_LOGIN_PASSWORD="slprealtek"
451 CONFIG_DEVEL=y
452 # CONFIG_BROKEN is not set
453 CONFIG_DOWNLOAD_FOLDER=""
```

Heslo v zdrojovom kóde

Analýza - sériová konzola

```
1 May 19 12:34:11 login[1155]: root login on 'ttyS1'
2
3 BusyBox v1.19.4 (2020-05-19 18:22:58 CST) built-in shell (ash)
4 Enter 'help' for a list of built-in commands.
5
6      SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS      LLLLLLLLLLLLLLL      PPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPP
7      SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS      LLLLLLLLLLLLLLL      PPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPP
8 SSSSSS      SSSSSSS      LLLLLL      PPPPPP      PPPPPPP
9 SSSSSS      SSSSSS      LLLLLL      PPPPPP      PPPPPP
10 SSSSSSSS      SSSS      LLLLLL      PPPPPP      PPPPPP
11      SSSSSSSSSSSSSSS      LLLLLL      PPPPPP      PPPPPPP
12      SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS      LLLLLL      PPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPP
13      SSSSSSSSSSSSSSS      LLLLLL      PPPPPPPPPPPPPPP
14 SSSS      SSSSSSSSS      LLLLLL      LL      PPPPPP
15 SSSSSS      SSSSSS      LLLLLL      LLLLLL      PPPPPP
16 SSSSSSSS      SSSSSS      LLLLLL      LLLL      PPPPPP
17      SSSSSSSS      SSSSSSS      LLLLLL      LLLLLLL      PPPPPP
18      SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS      LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL      PPPPPPPPPPPPP
19      SSSS      SSSSSSSSS      LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL      PPPPPPPPPPPPP
20 -----
21 SMARTs, the power to be your best! (torchlight: svn <hash>)
22 -----
23 root@SLP:~#
```

Konzola po přihlášení

```
1 DES_Decrypt(  
2     "/tmp/config.bin",  
3     "jklsd*%&%HDFG767",  
4     "/tmp/decrypt_conf"  
5 );
```

Kód dešifrujúci konfiguráciu

Stáhnout pro Archer C7 V5

Prosím zvolte si hardwarovou verzi:

V5 

> Jak zjistit hardwarovou verzi vašeho TP-Link zařízení?

Modely a hardwarové verze se liší v závislosti na regionu. Prosím ujistěte se o detailech pokud zvažujete nákup.

Product Overview

[Archer C7\(EU\)_V5_Datasheet](#) 

Dokument

[SOHO Wireless Routers\(EU2-16Languages\)_ Quick Installation Guide](#) 

[Archer C7\(EU\)_V5_User Guide](#) 

[Archer C7\(EU\)_V5_Quick Installation Guide](#) 



Bezdrátový gigabitový router s duálním pásmem AC1750
Archer C7

Nástroj

Setup Video

Nejčastější dotazy

Firmware

Apps

GPL Code

Emulátory

Stránka TP-Link routeru poskytující firma firmvér

Stáhnout pro Tapo C100 V1

Product Overview

[Tapo C100\(EU\)_V1_Datasheet](#) 

Dokument

[Tapo Camera\(37Languages\)_Quick Installation Guide](#) 

[Tapo Camera\(37languages\)_V1_Quick Installation Guide](#) 

[Tapo C100\(EU\)_V1_User Guide](#) 

[Tapo C100\(EU\)_V1_Quick Installation Guide](#) 



Domácí bezpečnostní Wi-Fi kamera

Tapo C100

Setup Video

Nejčastější dotazy

Apps

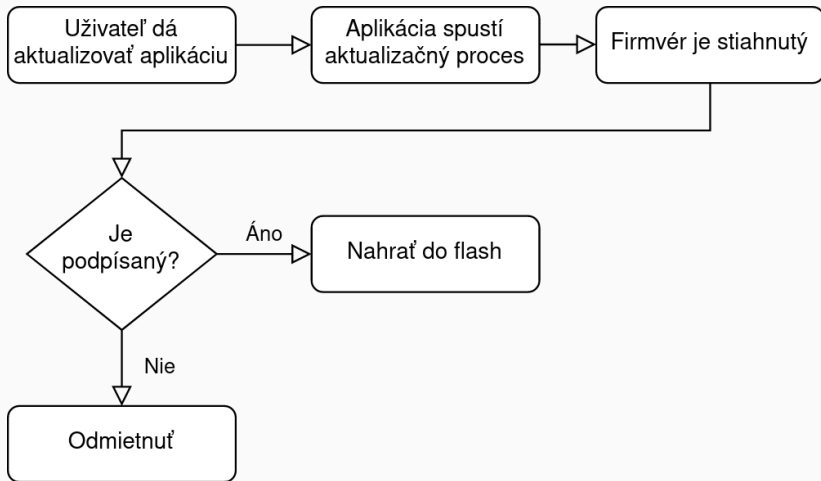
GPL Code

GPL Code

[Tapo C100\(EU\)_V1_GPL](#) 

Stránka kamery neposkytující firmvér

Firmvér - proces aktualizácie



Proces aktualizácie

Firmvér - aktualizácia

```
31     iVar1 = FUN_0040d820(param_1, "/tmp/firmware.img", local_16b0);
32     if (-1 < iVar1) {
33         func_0x00411760(auStack1568, 0, 0x401);
34         pcVar4 = "/tmp/.sysupgrade_result";
35         FUN_004116f0(auStack1568, 0x401, "/sbin/slupgrade -c %s > /dev/null 2>&1;echo $? > %s",
36             "/tmp/firmware.img", "/tmp/.sysupgrade_result");
37         iVar1 = FUN_0040d750(auStack1568, "/tmp/.sysupgrade_result");
38         if (iVar1 == -1) {
39             iVar1 = -0x9ca6;
40         }
41         else {
42             if ((iVar1 == 0) || (iVar1 = -0xc6d7 - iVar1, iVar1 == 0)) {
43                 func_0x00411760(auStack1568, 0, 0x401);
44                 FUN_004116f0(auStack1568, 0x401, "fw forbid; sleep 1; /sbin/slupgrade %s;",
45                     "/tmp/firmware.img", pcVar4);
```

Spustenie aktualizácie systému (Ghidra - uhttpd)

Firmvér - slpupgrade

```
004150c7 00          ??          00h

          DAT_004150c8                                XREF[1]:    main:
004150c8 12          ??          12h
004150c9 34          ??          34h    4
004150ca 56          ??          56h    V
004150cb 78          ??          78h    x

          s_BgIAAACKAABSU0ExAAQAAAEAAQArjNXu_004150cc    XREF[2]:    main:
                                                    main:
004150cc 42 67 49    ds          "BgIAAACKAABSU0ExAAQAAAEAAQArjNXuvBeCGf0D19AGJ...
          41 41 41
          43 6b 41 ...
```

Verejná časť RSA kľúča použitého na podpis aktualizácie
(Ghidra - slpupgrade)

```
1 $ base64 -d /tmp/tplink.key.b64
2 $ openssl rsa -pubin -inform MS\ PUBLICKEYBLOB -in /tmp/tplink.key -outform PEM
3 -----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----
4 MIGfMA0GCSqGSIB3DQEBAQUAA4GNADCBiQKBgQCcy5y1JQ+Qq0f5p8HyZYXdMj1a
5 enr3AXfAbuNzD86DaMPjsP4Jp34sutCfjqnnuvng4cej9YoF/0mrhrVZ9Ir0nYIQ
6 3JOD7KCar0x8fidlTSo2MOMdy/S/AJzN2d/6ZJi1K5hsNHk4rC/ou5Wnom95nGkk
7 BtDXg/MZghe87tWMKwIDAQAB
8 -----END PUBLIC KEY-----
```

PEM forma ključa

Firmware - slpupgrade

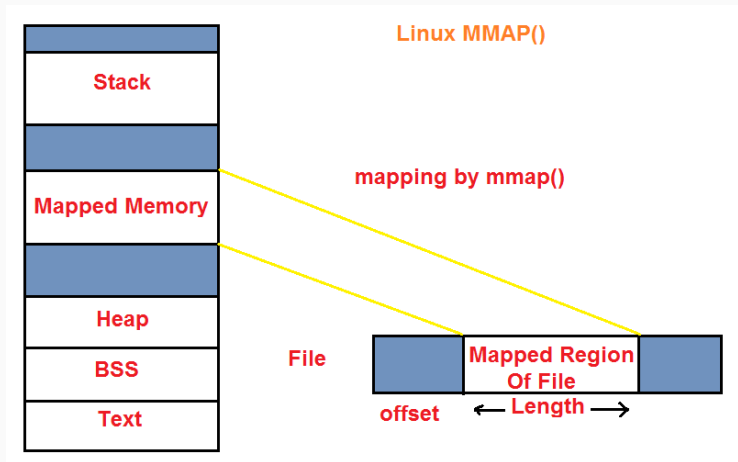


Image Source:

<https://www.tutorialsdaddy.com/linux-device-drivers/introduction-to-linux/>

Firmvér - slpupgrade

```
1 $ xxd -c16 mtddblock8.img
2 00000000: 0000 0100 55aa 9dd1 a8c8 8331 c969 fbbf ....U.....1.i..
3 00000010: bcf0 d432 70c7 aa55 8001 0000 8030 8e70 ...2p..U.....0.p
4 00000020: 0000 0000 0000 0009 0000 0000 0001 d800 .....
5 00000030: 0001 d800 0000 2800 0002 0000 0002 0000 .....(.....
6 00000040: 0004 0000 0001 0000 0005 0000 0001 0000 .....
7 00000050: 0006 0000 0000 0200 0006 0200 0016 5e00 .....^
8 00000060: 001c 6000 0052 a000 006f 0000 0011 0000 ..'..R...o.....
9 00000070: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 .....
10 00000080: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 .....
11 00000090: f604 99e7 5ebd 01bc 63fb ccdd ed59 a009 ....^...c...Y..
12 000000a0: b278 a964 23a7 ac43 b6f0 fa64 71cb 3364 .x.d#..C...dq.3d
13 000000b0: 8062 2c92 7d9c 28d4 324d dda1 308a 32f0 .b,.}.(2M..0.2.
14 000000c0: 4331 3030 2031 2e30 0000 0000 0000 0000 C100 1.0.....
15
16 $ dd if=mtddblock8.img bs=1 skip=512 count=6880768 | md5sum
17 6880768+0 records in
18 6880768+0 records out
19 6880768 bytes (6.9 MB, 6.6 MiB) copied, 3.62115 s, 1.9 MB/s
20 b278a96423a7ac43b6f0fa6471cb3364 -
```

Porovnanie kontrolného súčtu firmvéru

Archer C80 boot

192.168.0.1

tp-link

Can't Start Up The Router?

It seems your firmware upgrade failed. Try the following solution:

1. Download the latest firmware file at www.tp-link.com/support/download/ via an available internet access.
2. Click Browse to select the downloaded firmware file, then click Upgrade.
3. After the router rebooting, log in to tplinkwifi.net to reconfigure your router.

New Firmware File:

BROWSE

UPGRADE

Ukážka záchranného módu router-u

Firmvér - check_upgrade skript

```
4 $ cat firmware/squashfs-root-1.0/etc/init.d/check_upgrade
5 start() {
6     if [ ! -d "/tmp/sdcard" ]; then
7         mkdir -p /tmp/sdcard/
8     fi
9
10    if [ -b /dev/mmcblk0p1 ]; then
11        mount -t vfat /dev/mmcblk0p1 /tmp/sdcard/
12    else
13        exit 0
14    fi
15    echo "check_upgrade"
16    if [ -e /tmp/sdcard/factory_up_boot.bin ]
17    then
18        echo "start_upgrade..."
19        slpupgrade -n "/tmp/sdcard/factory_up_boot.bin"
20
21        while true
22        do
23            sleep 10
24        done
25    else
26        umount /tmp/sdcard
27    fi
28 }
```

Firmvér - novšie verzie

Free

Without Tapo Care

- ✔ Live view
- ✔ Instant notifications
- ✔ Two-Way audio
- ✔ Activity zones
- ✔ Local storage
- ✔ Motion detection

Basic

For 1-3 Cameras

- ✔ Live view
- ✔ Instant notifications
- ✔ Two-Way audio
- ✔ Activity zones
- ✔ Local storage
- ✔ Motion detection
- ✔ 30-day video clip history**
- ✔ Rich notifications with snapshots
- ✔ AI detection***
- ✔ Motion tracking
- ✔ Privacy zones

Subscribe

Premium

For 4-10 Cameras

- ✔ Live view
- ✔ Instant notifications
- ✔ Two-Way audio
- ✔ Activity zones
- ✔ Local storage
- ✔ Motion detection
- ✔ 30-day video clip history**
- ✔ Rich notifications with snapshots
- ✔ AI detection***
- ✔ Motion tracking
- ✔ Privacy zones

Subscribe

Úrovne ponuky Tapo Care

uhttpd komunikácia

```
96 $ cat firmware/squashfs-root-1.0/etc/init.d/uhttpd
97 config_get https "$cfg" listen_https
98 config_get UHTTPD_KEY "$cfg" key /etc/uhttpd.key
99 config_get UHTTPD_CERT "$cfg" cert /etc/uhttpd.crt
100 [ -n "$https" ] && {
101     [ -f "$UHTTPD_CERT" -a -f "$UHTTPD_KEY" ] || {
102         config_foreach generate_keys cert
103     }
104     [ -f "$UHTTPD_CERT" -a -f "$UHTTPD_KEY" ] && {
105         append_arg "$cfg" cert "-C"
106         append_arg "$cfg" key "-K"
107         for listen in $https; do
108             append UHTTPD_ARGS "-s_$listen"
109         done
110     }
111 }
```


Konfigurácia uhttpd

uhttpd komunikácia

```
1 $ cat logs/setup/protocol/formatted/1-auth.log
2 POST / HTTP/1.1
3 <... headers ...>
4
5 {
6   "method": "login",
7   "params": {
8     "hashed": true,
9     // this is just md5sum of "admin"
10    "password": "21232F297A57A5A743894A0E4A801FC3",
11    "username": "admin"
12  }
13 }
14
15 -----
16 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
17 <... headers ...>
18
19 {
20   "error_code": 0,
21   "result": {
22     "stok": "a0a1251ed3ff1be92977b8b86c2eb4b5",
23     "user_group": "root"
24   }
25 }
```

- Dešifrovali sme celú komunikáciu zariadenia s aplikáciou
- Vieme downgradeovať systém zariadenia
- Vieme pri soft-bricku zariadenie obnoviť do pôvodného stavu
- Vieme perzistentne upraviť firmvér zariadenia
 - CVE skóre podľa oficiálnej kalkulačky okolo 7

Hacefresko All Posts Posts by Tag Terms




TP-Link Tapo c200 Unauthenticated RCE

17 minute read

📅 **Published:** February 11, 2022

Hello there. Today I would like to share with you my first CVE, which corresponds to a command injection vulnerability found a couple months ago in the [TP-Link Tapo c200 camera](#), that allows an attacker to take full control of the device with root privileges. It was assigned CVE-2021-4045 by the INCIBE, and you can check the official advisory [here](#). The vulnerability affects all firmware versions prior to 1.1.16 Build 211209 Rel. 37726N, so if you own this model, I suggest you update it.



Hacefresko
Computer science student
interested in cybersecurity

- 🐦 Twitter
- 📄 Github
- 📍 HackerOne

Stránka oznamujúca RCE zraniteľnosť

- poznatky sme oznámili výrobcovi cez dezignovaný kanál
- výrobca prijal náš oznam
- od 10. júna "vyhodnocujú"

- kontrola novších verzií a revízií
 - novšie kamery používajú štandardný ARM SoC
- pridanie funkcionality do firmvéru - zálohovanie videí je obľúbená žiadosť

- dobrý hardvér za cenu
- pre bezpečné používanie treba mať know-how

Otázky?

Ďakujem za pozornosť

- Otázka: Aký zmysel má v prílohe adresár tmp?
- Odpoveď: Nachádzajú sa v ňom rozobraté firmware-y v rôznom stave úpravy, pôvodne som chcel referovať na rôzne kroky repackovania.

- "Napriek pokusu o modifikáciu firmvéru študent nedokázal modifikovať firmvér tak, aby potvrdil zraniteľnosť."
 - strana 26-27
 - "Since we now know the offsets, we can recalculate the checksums after changing parts of the firmware."
 - " With our acquired know-how, we were able to modify the firmware and change the service file so that telnet would accept all connections."
 - áno, v texte chýba viac konkrétnych príkladov na ilustráciu

- "Práca s literatúrou je na slabej úrovni, málo vedeckých zdrojov."
 - áno, zdroje sú z väčšiny webové, no v tejto sfére sú výsledky zverejňované skôr vo forme blogov/prezentácií (napr. DEFCON)

Index of Tapo camera thesis

Citation websites

You can click on the links to open locally saved versions of the websites, as accessed at the time of writing.

- [1. The High Cost of Wasted Printer Ink - Consumer Reports](#)
- [2. Discussion regarding the camera on github](#)
- [3. DrSamnoLiu Blog - The Tapo C200 Research Project.](#)
- [4. TP-Link Tapo c200 Unauthenticated RCE - Hacefresko](#)
- [6. New Progress in China's Protection of Intellectual Property Rights](#)
- [7. TP-Link firmware layout](#)
- [8. NIST CVSS Calculator](#)
- [9. Lights, Camera, HACKED! An insight into the world of popular IP Cameras - NCC Group Research](#)
- [10. Lexra insider story](#)
- [11. Press statement about Tapo spin-off](#)
- [12. Tapo Care landing page](#)
- [13. TP-Link ranks as World's No.1 Wi-Fi Products Provider for 10 Years](#)
- [14. TP-Link firmware header layout](#)

Rozcestník v prílohe