

# Počítačové siete

Prerekvizity: 1-INF-165 alebo 1-AIN-170

ANDREJ BEBJÁK

M-212

[Andrej.Bebjak@fmph.uniba.sk](mailto:Andrej.Bebjak@fmph.uniba.sk)

# ODKAZY

- M 212 – kancelária
- M 254 – sekretariát Katedry informatiky
  - priečinok označený mojim menom
-  office: **+421 2 654 26 635**  
**+421 2 602 95 850**
-  private: **+421 2 63 829 811**

# Konzultačné hodiny:

UTOROK: 11.30 – 13.00 M-212

resp.

po prednáške alebo podľa dohody

# Termín záverečného testu:

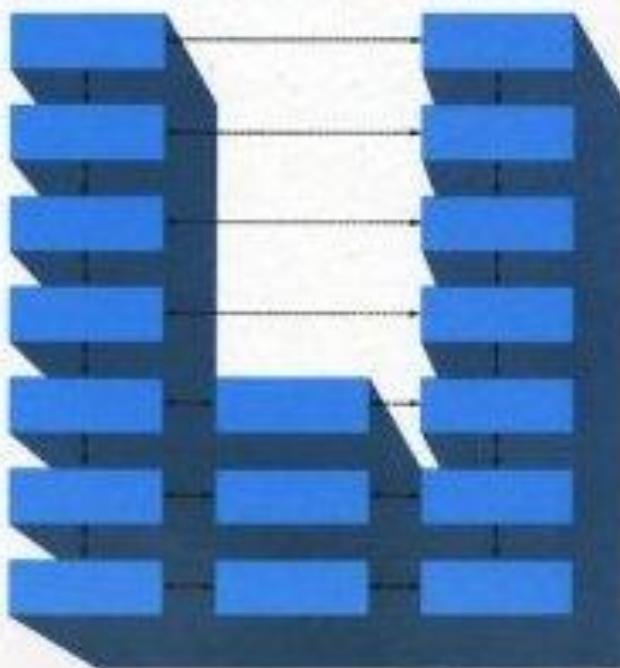
STREDA: 15. mája 2013  
poslucháreň B

Termín je povinný. Výnimky len vo vážnych  
prípadoch a s **dôveryhodným ospravedlnením !**

# LITERATÚRA

- Andrew S. Tanenbaum:  
Computer Networks, 4th Ed, Prentice-Hall, 2002  
[A.Tanenbaum home page](#)
- William Stallings:  
Data and Computer Communications, 6th Ed,  
Prentice-Hall, 2000

# COMPUTER NETWORKS



ANDREW S. TANENBAUM

FOURTH EDITION

# Computer Networks

ANDREW S. TANENBAUM



# New in the fourth edition of *Computer Networks* is coverage of the following topics:

- Ad hoc networks
- ADSL
- Bluetooth
- Broadband wireless
- CGI scripts
- Content delivery networks
- Cookies
- Data link layer switching
- DHCP
- Differentiated services
- Dynamic Web content
- Gigabit Ethernet
- I-mode devices
- Integrated services
- Internet over cable
- Internet radio
- JavaScript
- MP3
- MPLS
- NAT
- Peer-to-peer networks
- PHP
- POP3
- Quality of service
- Remote procedure call
- Socket programming
- streaming audio
- Transaction/TCP
- VLANs
- VPN
- WAP
- Web caching
- wireless LANs
- wireless MANs
- XHTML
- XML and XSL

# Dostupné na stránke autora

## Preface, Index, and Chapter Samples

The preface and index and the following chapter samples are available for previewing in both PDF and PostScript formats.

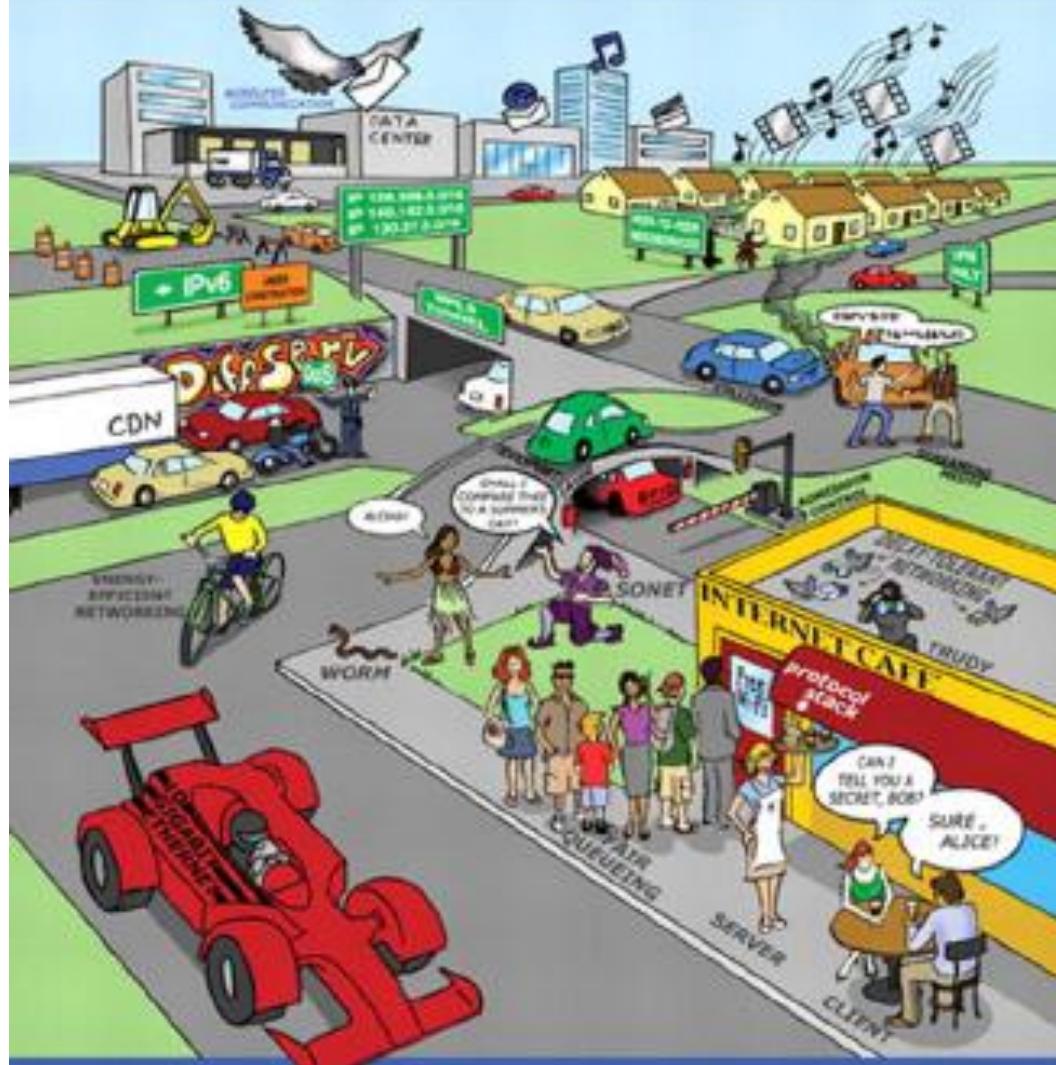
- PREFACE
- CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION
- SECTION 2.6 THE MOBILE TELEPHONE SYSTEM
- SECTION 3.4 SLIDING WINDOW PROTOCOLS
- SECTION 4.4 WIRELESS LANS
- SECTION 5.6 THE NETWORK LAYER IN THE INTERNET
- SECTION 6.6 PERFORMANCE ISSUES
- SECTION 7.4 MULTIMEDIA
- SECTION 8.9 WEB SECURITY
- INDEX

**Figures:** Below you will find links for downloading the figures from the book in .zip archives.

Format	Size (MB)	Description
<a href="#"><u>PostScript</u></a>	6	This zip file contains eight PostScript files, one per chapter. Each file contains all the figures for that chapter, one figure per page, with its caption. This format is good for printing overhead sheets.
<a href="#"><u>PDF</u></a>	1	This zip file contains eight PDF files, one per chapter. Each file contains all the figures for that chapter, one figure per page, with its caption. This format is good for printing overhead sheets.
<a href="#"><u>EPS</u></a>	17	This zip file contains all the figures in .eps format, one figure per file without caption. Since .eps files are vector graphics, they can be edited as need be.
<a href="#"><u>JPEG</u></a>	34	This zip file contains all the figures in .jpg format, one figure per file without caption. JPEG files cannot be edited, but they can be included in PowerPoint presentations.

FIFTH EDITION

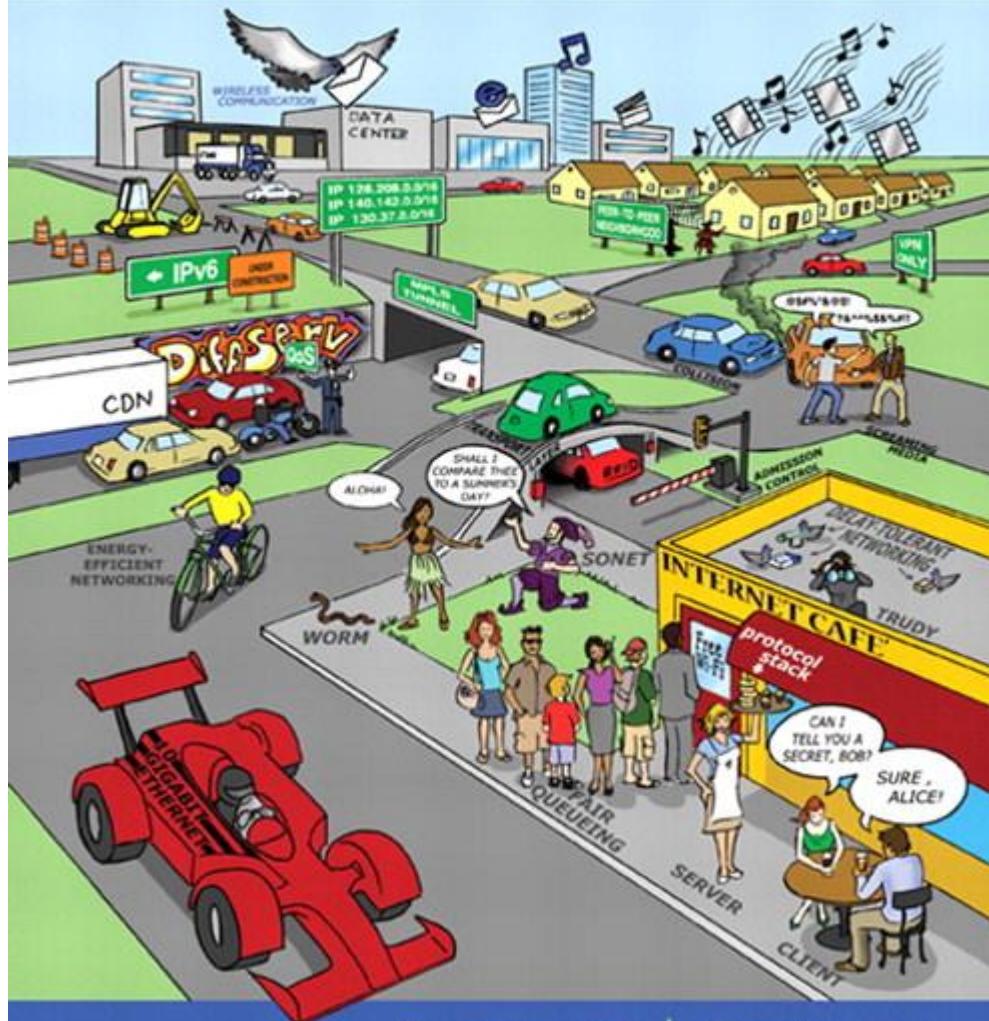
# COMPUTER NETWORKS



TANENBAUM | WETHERALL

FIFTH EDITION

# COMPUTER NETWORKS



TANENBAUM | WETHERALL

**COMPUTER NETWORKS**  
FIFTH EDITION

**ANDREW S. TANENBAUM**  
*Vrije Universiteit  
Amsterdam, The Netherlands*

**DAVID J. WETHERALL**  
*University of Washington  
Seattle, WA*

**PRENTICE HALL**  
Boston Columbus Indianapolis New York San  
Francisco Upper Saddle River  
Amsterdam Cape Town Dubai London Madrid  
Milan Paris Montreal Toronto  
Delhi Mexico City Sao Paulo Sydney Hong Kong  
Seoul Singapore Tapei Tokyo

## New in the Fifth Edition

Among the many changes in this book, the most important one is the addition of Prof. David J. Wetherall as a co-author. David brings a rich background in networking, having cut his teeth designing metropolitan-area networks more than 20 years ago. He has worked with the Internet and wireless networks ever since and is a professor at the University of Washington, where he has been teaching and doing research on computer networks and related topics for the past decade.

Of course, the book also has many changes to keep up with the ever-changing world of computer networks. Among these are revised and new material on:

Wireless networks (802.12 and 802.16)

The 3G networks used by smart phones

RFID and sensor networks

Content Distribution using CDNs

Peer-to-peer networks

Real-time media (from stored, streaming, and live sources)

Internet telephony (voice over IP)

Delay-tolerant networks

# DATA AND COMPUTER COMMUNICATIONS

6TH EDITION



WILLIAM STALLINGS

**DATA AND COMPUTER  
COMMUNICATIONS**

NINTH EDITION



WILLIAM STALLINGS

**Data and Computer  
Communications, 9/E  
William Stallings**

ISBN-10: 0131392050

ISBN-13: 9780131392052

Publisher: Prentice Hall

Copyright: 2011

Format: Cloth; 888 pp

Published: 08/03/2010

# Computer Science Student Resource Site

Maintained by William  
Stallings

- <http://www.computersciencesstudent.com/>
- <http://williamstallings.com/Biography.html>

Prečítať kapitoly:

## PREFACE

## CHAPTER 1

### INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 USES OF COMPUTER NETWORKS

#### 1.2 NETWORK HARDWARE

#### 1.3 NETWORK SOFTWARE

#### 1.4 REFERENCE MODELS

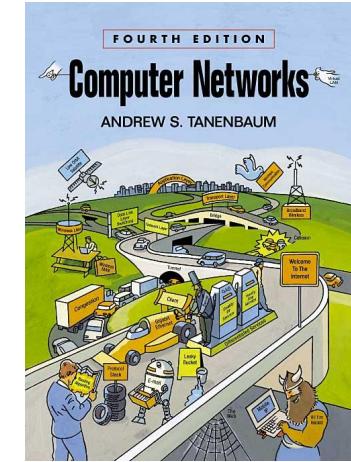
#### 1.5 EXAMPLE NETWORKS

##### 1.5.1 The Internet

##### 1.5.3 Ethernet

##### 1.5.4 Wireless LANs: 802.11

#### 1.6 NETWORK STANDARDIZATION



# CHAPTER 2

## THE PHYSICAL LAYER

2.1 THE THEORETICAL BASIS FOR DATA COMMUNICATION

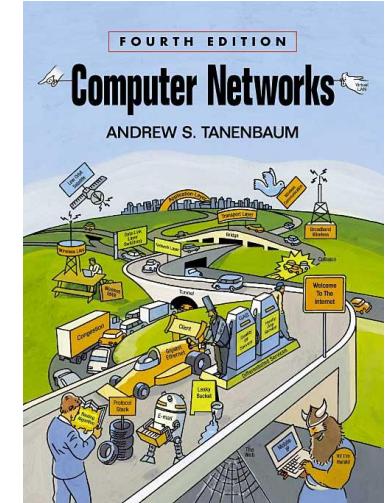
2.2 GUIDED TRANSMISSION MEDIA

2.3 WIRELESS TRANSMISSION

2.5 THE PUBLIC SWITCHED TELEPHONE NETWORK

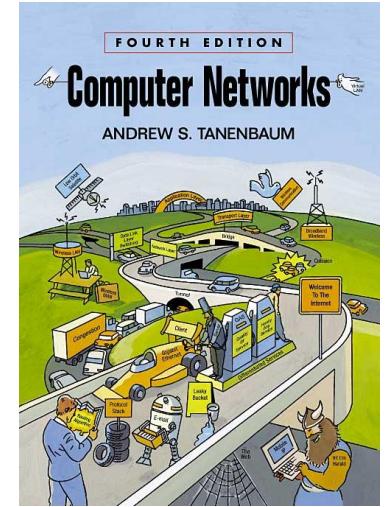
2.6 THE MOBILE TELEPHONE SYSTEM

2.7 CABLE TELEVISION



# CHAPTER 3

## THE DATA LINK LAYER



**3.1 DATA LINK LAYER DESIGN ISSUES**

**3.2 ERROR DETECTION AND CORRECTION**

**3.4 SLIDING WINDOW PROTOCOLS**

# CHAPTER 4

## THE MEDIUM ACCESS CONTROL SUBLAYER

# CHAPTER 5

## THE NETWORK LAYER

### 5.6 THE NETWORK LAYER IN THE INTERNET

5.6.1 The IP Protocol

5.6.2 IP Addresses

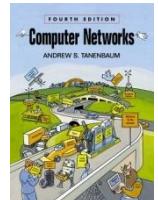
5.6.3 Internet Control Protocols

5.6.4 The Interior Gateway Routing Protocol: OSPF

5.6.5 The Exterior Gateway Routing Protocol: BGP

5.6.6 Internet Multicasting

5.6.8 IPv6

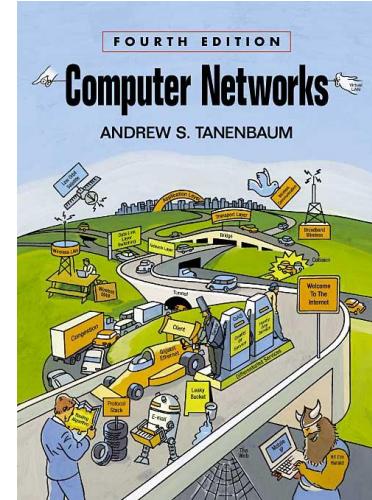


# CHAPTER 7

## THE APPLICATION LAYER

### 7.1 DNS--DOMAIN NAME SYSTEM

...



Co je čím ... v počítačových sítích

[http://earchiv.cz/i\\_coje.php3](http://earchiv.cz/i_coje.php3)

Layer 2/3/4-7 switching:

<http://www.earchiv.cz/b02/b0200001.php3>

Směrovače nebo přepínače? A na které vrstvě?

<http://www.earchiv.cz/b00/b0007001.php3>

Computer Networks, Fourth Edition

PowerPoint Slides

Figures

<http://authors.phptr.com/tanenbaumcn4/>

# Address Resolution Protocol

[http://www2.rad.com/networks/network/arp/main.htm#\\_How](http://www2.rad.com/networks/network/arp/main.htm#_How)

<http://www.osischool.com/protocol/arp/basic>

# IP Routing Simulation

<http://www2.rad.com/networks/2005/ipkit/main.htm#Questions>

# LITERATÚRA - pokračovanie

- Fred Halsall: Introduction to data communications and computer networks. Addison Wesley, 1985.
- Fred Halsall: Data Communications, Computer Networks and Open Systems. Fourth Edition, Addison Wesley, 1996
- Jean Walrand: Communication Networks
- Bill Hancock: Network concepts and architectures
- Uyless D. Black: Emerging communication technologies.
- Odborné časopisy, zborníky z konferencií, príručky, tutoriály, štandardy, normy, RFC, ...

KLÚČOVÉ SLOVÁ

Computer Networks

Data Communications and  
Computer Networks

Communication Networks

Telecommunications

– Fixed and Mobile

Networks, Systems, Services

# Komu je určená prednáška?

Kto má záujem o:

- všeobecné otázky o telekomunikáciach
- prehľad histórie, súčasnosti a budúcnosti telekomunikácií
- princípy sietí, systémov a ich štandardy (nie fyzikálne princípy prenosu informácie)

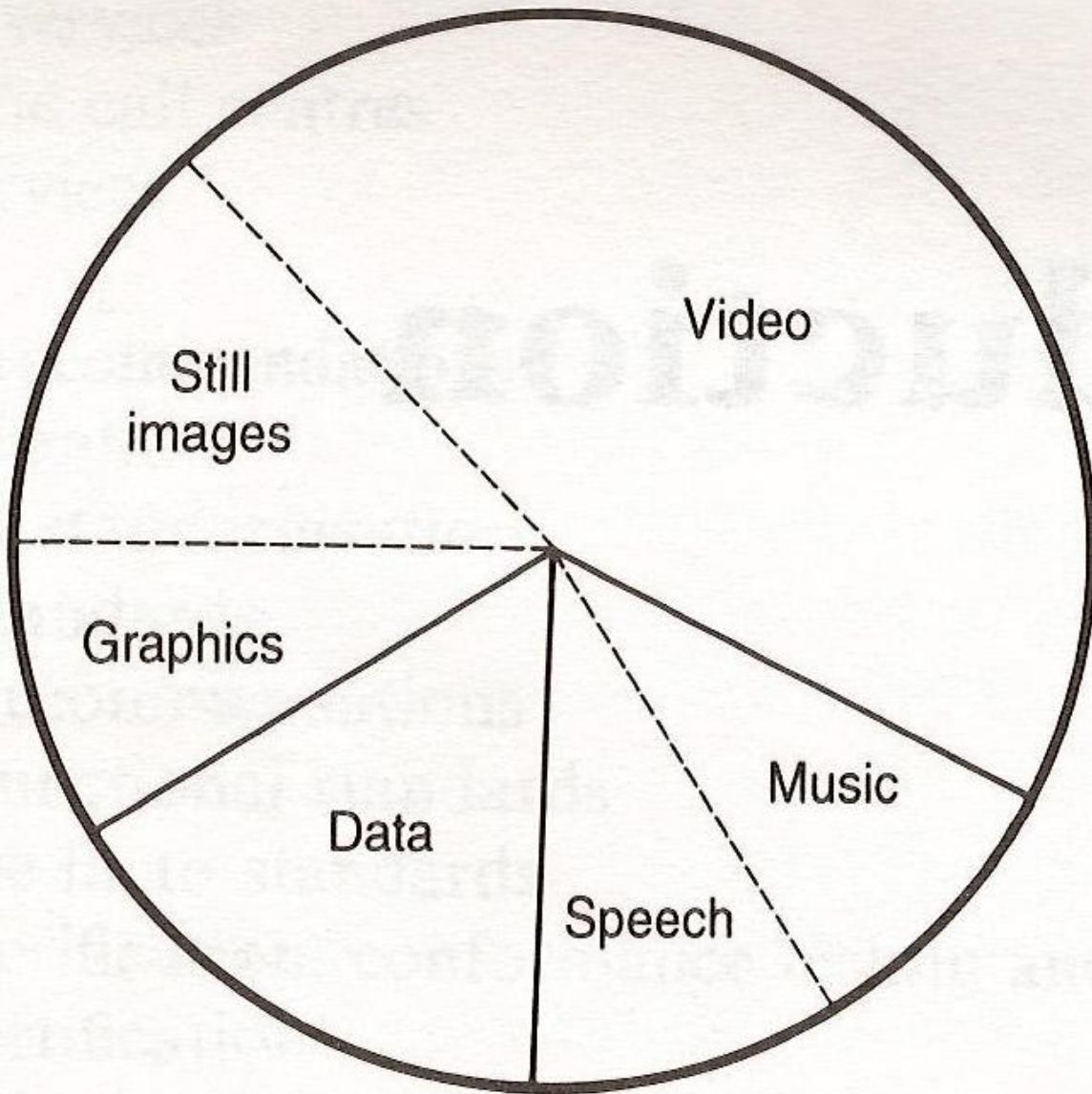
# CIEL PREDNÁŠKY

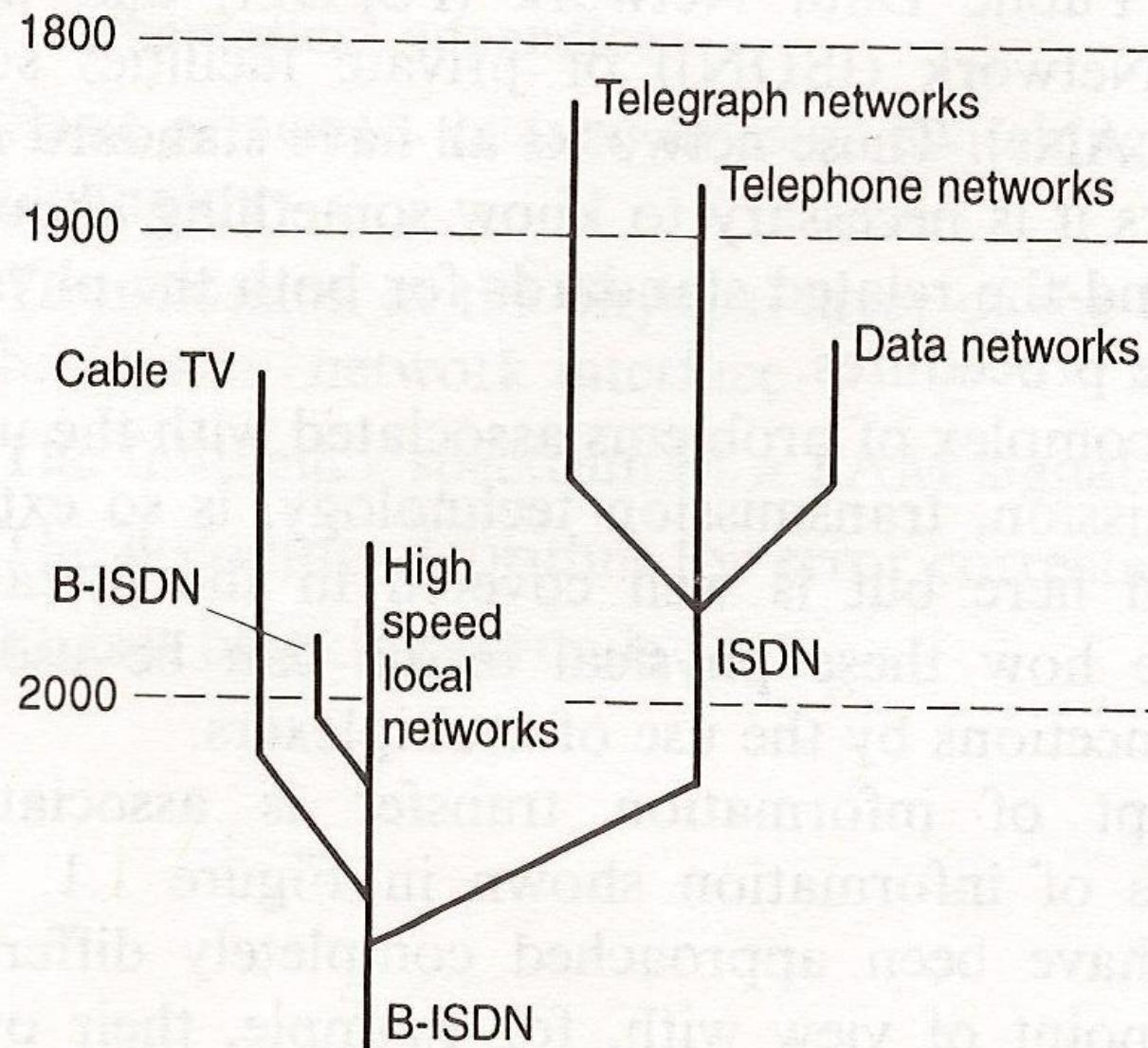
- všeobecná orientácia študentov, ktorí sa nechcú d'alej špecializovať v telekomunikáciach
- základ pre tých, ktorí chcú pokračovať d'alej
- byť familiárny, čo sa týka terminológie
- byť schopný komunikovať so špecialistami
- byť schopný čítať odbornú a technickú literatúru

# TELEKOMUNIKÁCIE

Technológie a procedúry používané na realizáciu optimálneho prenosu informácie cez:

- verejné (public) možnosti
  - PSTN
  - PSPDN
  - ISDN
- súkromné (privátne) možnosti
  - LAN (Local Area Network)





## Telecommunication networks and services

### Networks Chapter 2

Switching principles  
Chapter 3

Communication protocols  
Chapter 4

General aspects of  
user equipment  
Chapter 5

ISDN  
Chapter 6

Mobile  
communication  
Chapter 7

Digital multiplexing  
Chapter 8

Sources and  
coding  
Chapter 9

Performance  
analysis  
Chapter 10

Telecommunications  
services  
Chapter 11

Standards and  
recommendations  
Chapter 12

Network configurations  
topology



$N$  = number of nodes,  $L$  = number of links

Number of links  $L$ :

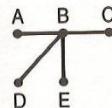
Point-to point link

$$N - 1$$



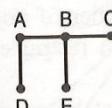
Linear tree

$$N - 1$$



Star

$$N - 1$$



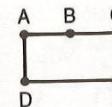
Tree

$$N - 1$$



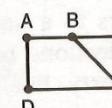
Hierarchical

$$N - 1$$



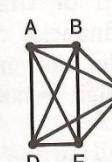
Ring

$$N$$



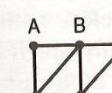
Mesh network

$$>N, \frac{<N(N-1)}{2}$$



Fully connected  
network

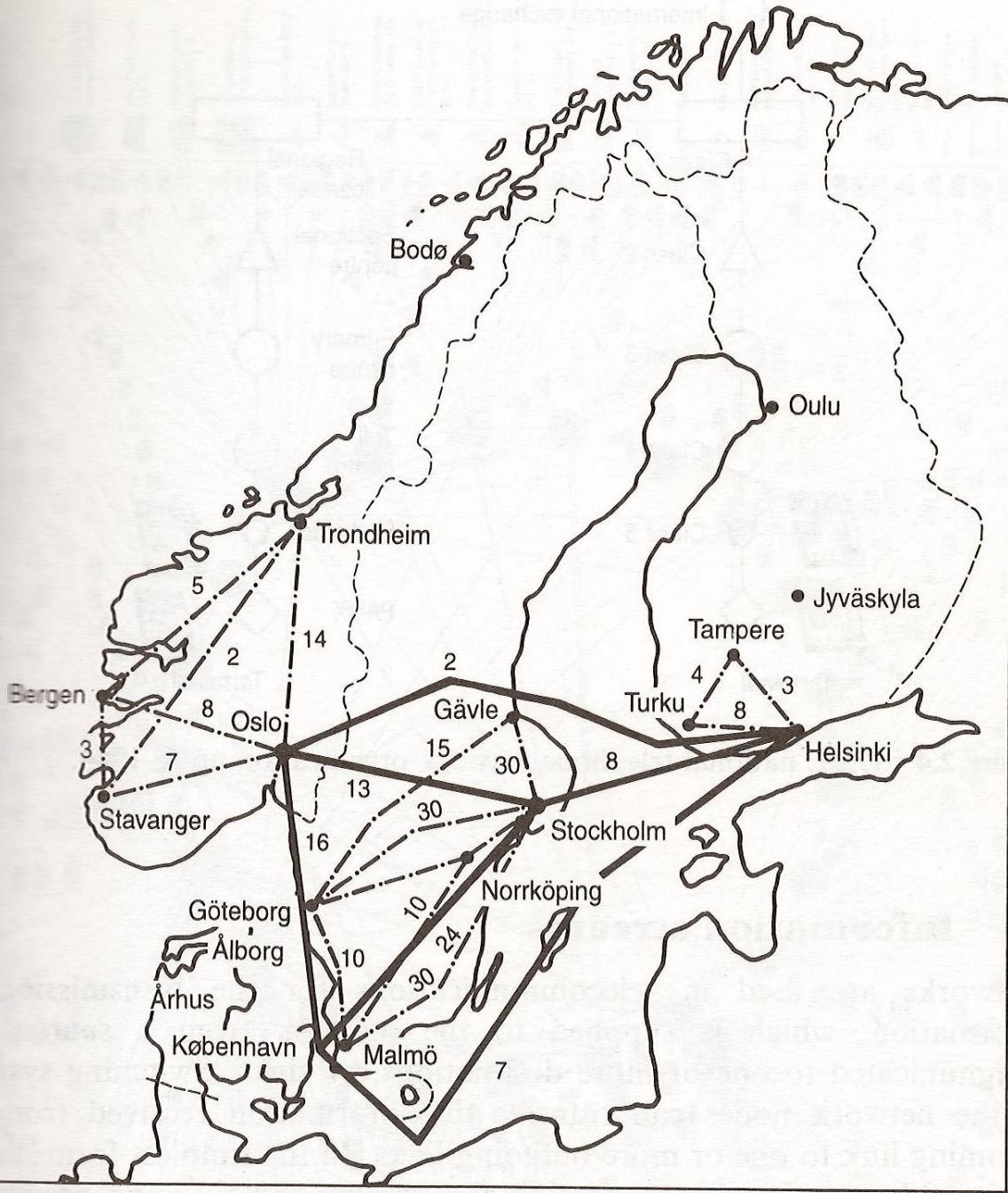
$$\frac{N(N-1)}{2}$$

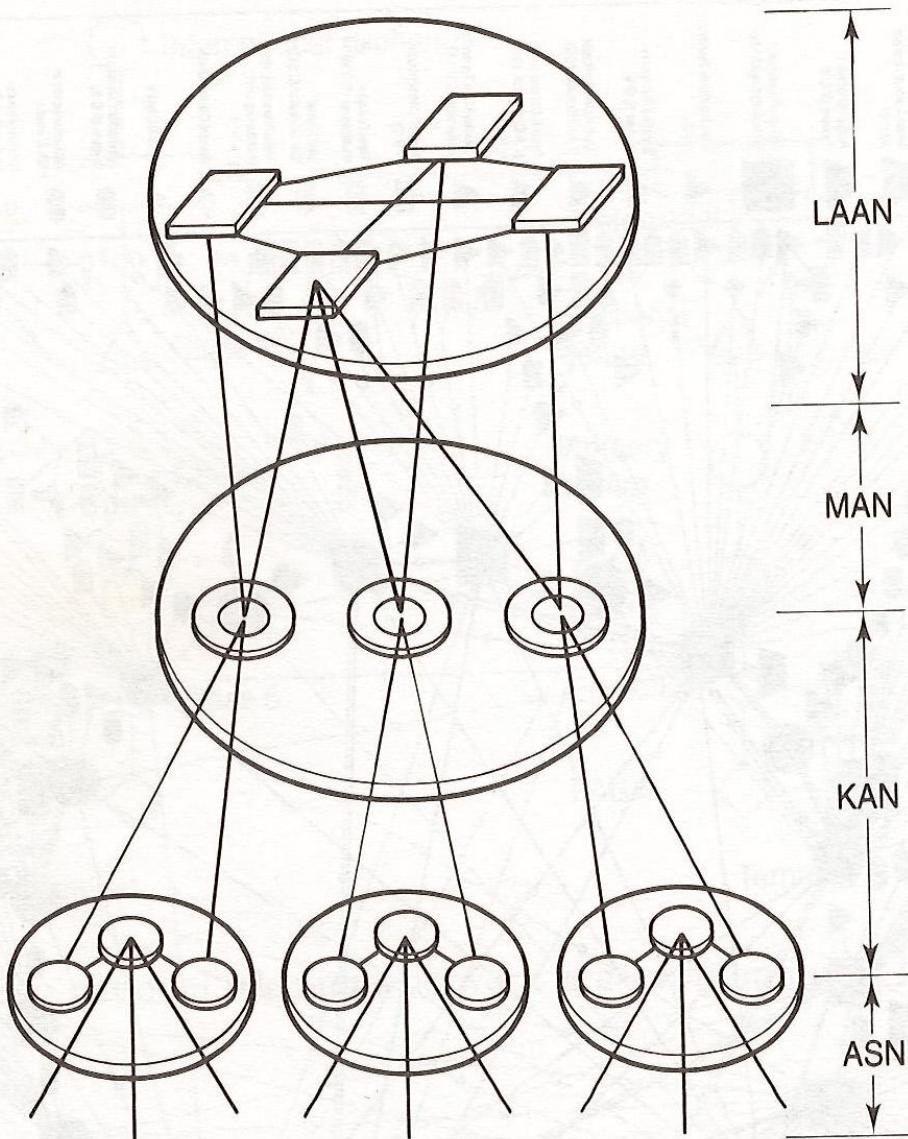


Triangulated

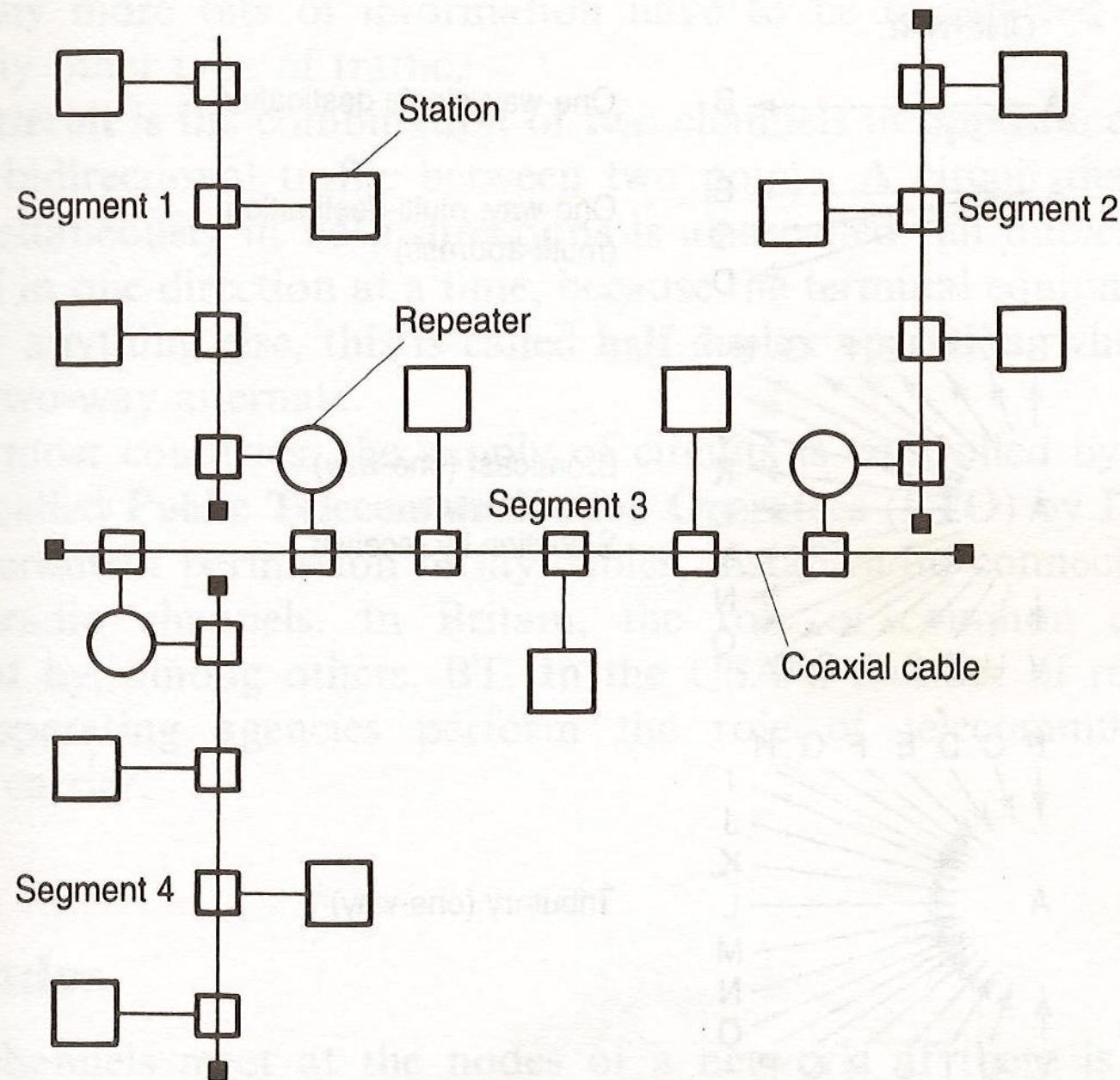
$$2N - 3$$

Figure 2.1 Network configurations.





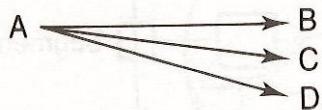
- LAAN = Long distance network: fully connected network
- MAN = Medium distance network: triangulated network
- KAN = Short distance network: ring network
- ASN = Subscriber star network: star network



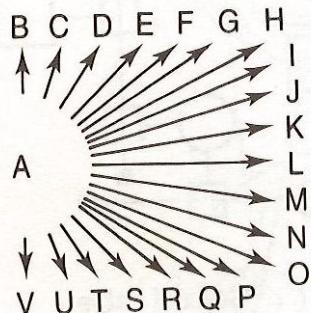
### ONE-WAY:



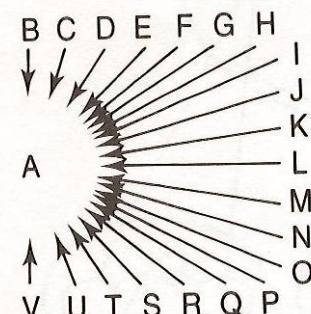
One-way, single destination



One-way, multi-destination  
(multi-address)

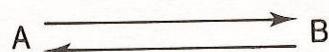


Broadcast (one-way)  
no addresses  
Selection by receiver

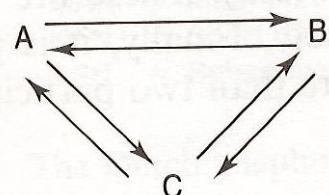


### Tributary (one-way)

## TWO-WAY:



Two-way alternate      (half duplex)  
Two-way simultaneous    (full duplex)



## Conference

